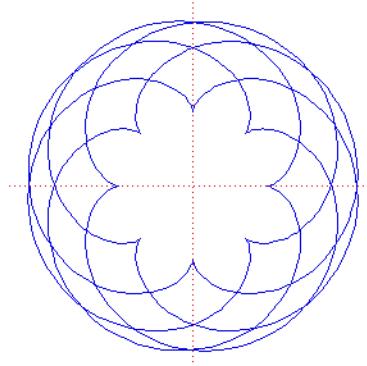


Famous Mathematical Curves

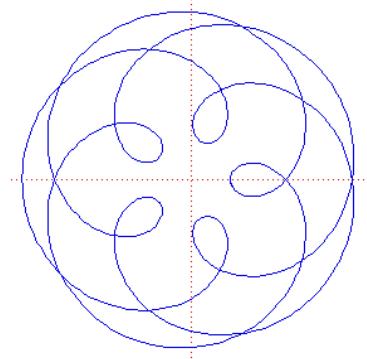
Epicycloid

$$x(\theta) = (R + r) \cos \theta - r \cos\left(\frac{R+r}{r}\theta\right)$$
$$y(\theta) = (R + r) \sin \theta - r \sin\left(\frac{R+r}{r}\theta\right),$$



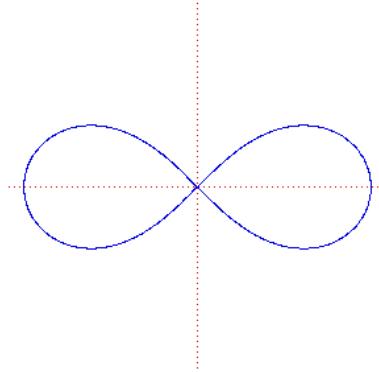
Epitrochoid

$$x(\theta) = (R + r) \cos \theta - d \cos\left(\frac{R+r}{r}\theta\right),$$
$$y(\theta) = (R + r) \sin \theta - d \sin\left(\frac{R+r}{r}\theta\right).$$



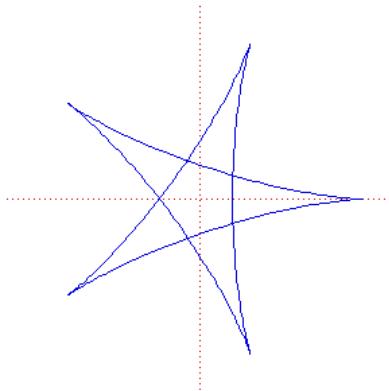
Lemniscate of Bernoulli

$$x = \frac{a\sqrt{2} \cos(t)}{\sin^2(t) + 1}; \quad y = \frac{a\sqrt{2} \cos(t) \sin(t)}{\sin^2(t) + 1}$$



Hypocycloid Curve

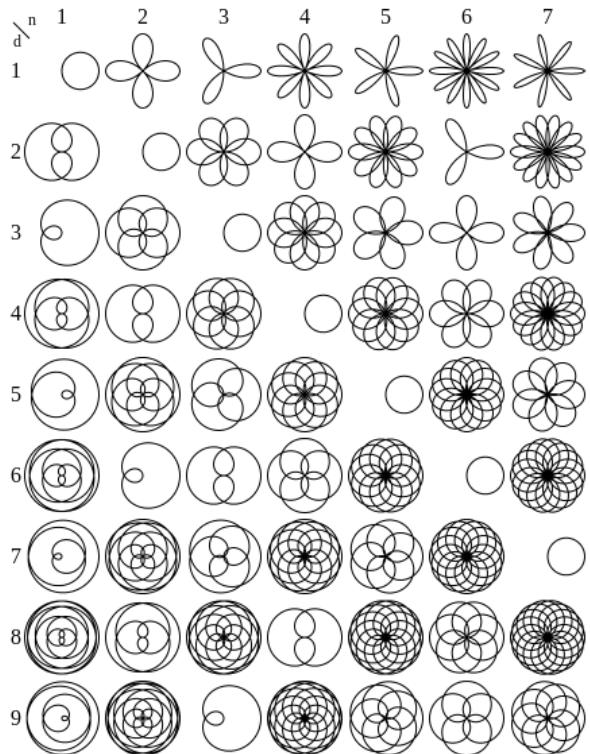
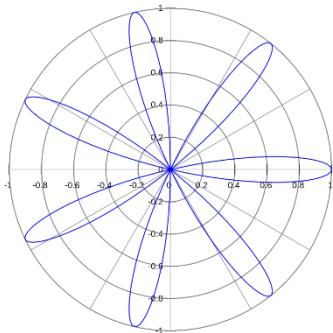
$$x(\theta) = (R - r) \cos \theta + r \cos\left(\frac{R - r}{r} \theta\right)$$
$$y(\theta) = (R - r) \sin \theta - r \sin\left(\frac{R - r}{r} \theta\right),$$



Rose / Rhodonea Curve

$$x = \cos(k\theta) \cos(\theta)$$

$$y = \cos(k\theta) \sin(\theta)$$



References:

<http://www-history.mcs.st-and.ac.uk/Curves/Curves.html>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epicycloid>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eptrochoid>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lemniscate_of_Bernoulli

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocycloid>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rose_\(mathematics\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rose_(mathematics))